

ГИА ЕГЭ 2023-2024 по английскому языку

**Анализ типичных затруднений учащихся при выполнении заданий ЕГЭ
по английскому языку в 2024 году.
Рекомендации по совершенствованию преподавания
учебного предмета «Английский язык»**

Сургут 2024

Средний тестовый балл по английскому языку за 4 года в сравнении с РФ и ХМАО

Учебный год	по РФ	по ХМАО	по г. Сургуту
2019-2020	70,9	73,7	77,0
2020-2021	72,2	69,92	71,5
2021-2022	73,3	72,86	74,0
2022-2023	66,31	64,26	67,7
2023-2024	65,39	64,04	64,0

2

Вы услышите диалог. Определите, какие из приведённых утверждений A–G соответствуют содержанию текста (1 – True), какие не соответствуют (2 – False) и о чём в тексте не сказано, то есть на основании текста нельзя дать ни положительного, ни отрицательного ответа (3 – Not stated). Занесите номер выбранного Вами варианта ответа в таблицу. Вы услышите запись дважды.

- A. The park is full of children playing.
- B. Lily often reads books on psychology.
- C. The book contains some facts from the past.
- D. Miles finds the book useless.
- E. Miles rarely trusts strangers.
- F. Lily is going to finish reading the book soon.
- G. Miles has invited Lily to the cinema at the weekend.

Утверждение	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
Соответствие диалогу							

Диаграмма №20. Распределение учащихся, выполнявших вариант 313 по вариантам выбранных ими ответов на задание №2



Прочитайте текст и заполните пропуски A–F частями предложений, обозначенными цифрами 1–7. Одна из частей в списке 1–7 лишняя. Занесите цифры, обозначающие соответствующие части предложений, в таблицу.

Beauty of the Cayman Islands

The Cayman Islands are some of the most naturally beautiful locations in the Caribbean. The Cayman Islands are three islands made up of Grand Cayman, Little Cayman, and Cayman Brac.

The ocean at sunrise and sunset is the most popular scene with photographers on the Cayman Islands. But these islands are committed to conservation A _____, both above and below the water's surface. There are many protected coral reefs around these tropical islands to explore and enjoy. Some reefs have small holes and cave-like structures B _____, like silverside fish that hide in the shadows. In addition to the coral reefs around the islands, the shipwrecks in the nearby waters deserve special attention. The Kittiwake shipwreck is the most unusual one C _____, about 76 m long and attracts many tropical fish.

The colourful and colonial architecture of George Town on Grand Cayman is interesting as well. The small duty-free shops and waterfront restaurants along the harbour showcase the life in the village, D _____ on the other side of the island.

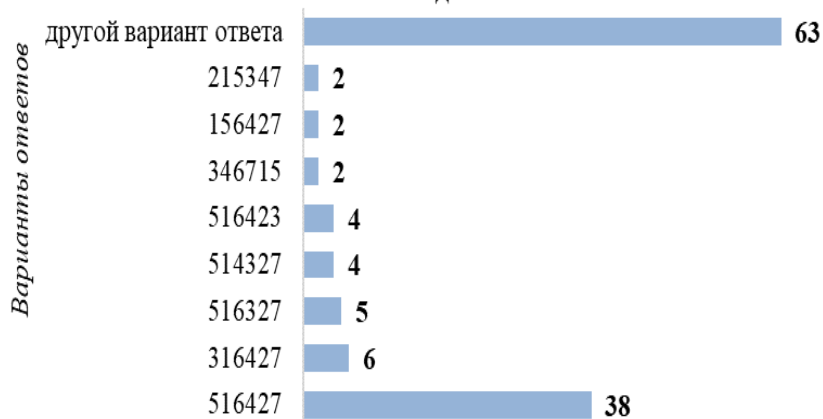
The Cayman Crystal Caves provide a glimpse into the amazing life on the islands millions of years ago. Water erosion E _____ of the islands resulted in spectacular crystal formations. There are three wonderful caves to visit, each with delicate stalactite and stalagmite formations, F _____.

1. that serve as protection for sea life
2. and environmental changes to the landscape
3. and other attractions of the Cayman Islands
4. which is a contrast to the natural scenery
5. because there is rare beauty to keep
6. because it covers a very large area
7. which were created one drop at a time

Ответ:

A	B	C	D	E	F

Диаграмма №16. Распределение учащихся, выполнивших вариант 313 по вариантам выбранных ими ответов на задание №11



Число учащихся, выбравших ответ, чел.

Раздел 3. Грамматика и лексика

Прочитайте приведённые ниже тексты. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 19–24, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текстов. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 19–24.

From the history of Smolensk

Smolensk is one of the oldest cities in Russia. No one knows exactly when Smolensk _____. The first mentioning of it refers to the middle of the 9th century. FOUND

19

Раздел 3. Грамматика и лексика

Прочитайте приведённые ниже тексты. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 19–24, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текстов. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 19–24.

From the history of Smolensk

Smolensk is one of the oldest cities in Russia. No one knows exactly when Smolensk _____. The first mentioning of it refers to the middle of the 9th century. FOUND

19

Smolensk is often called the shield of Russia because in the past it _____ the western borders of our country. DEFEND

20

Диаграмма №23. Распределение учащихся, выполнявших вариант 313 по вариантам выбранных ими ответов на задание №19

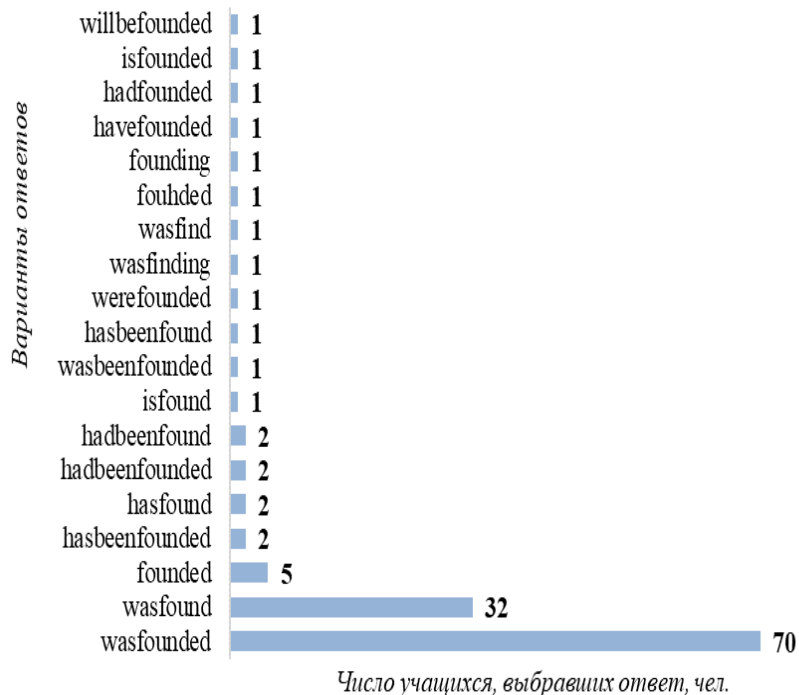
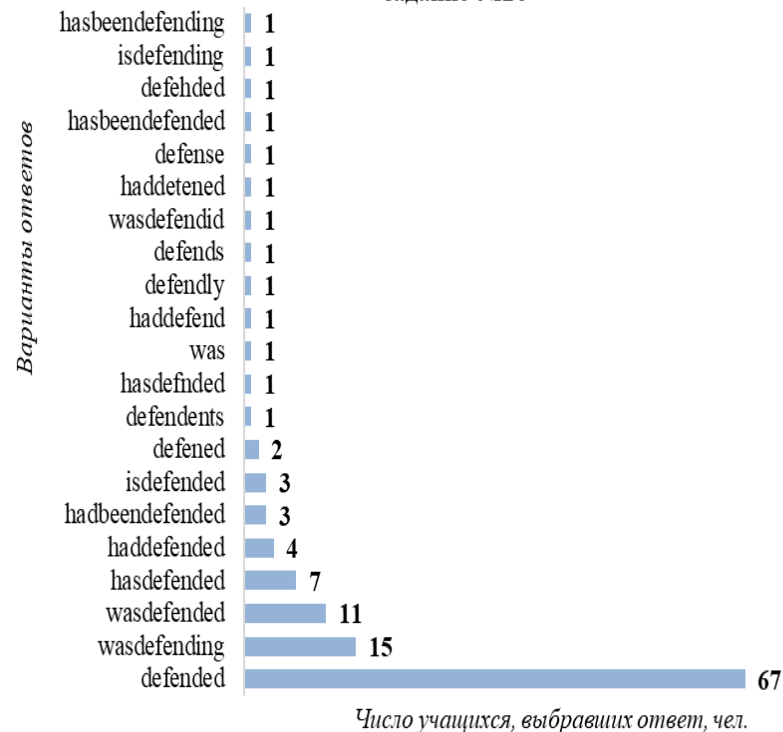


Диаграмма №29. Распределение учащихся, выполнявших вариант 313 по вариантам выбранных ими ответов на задание №20



Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами 30–36. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям 30–36, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов. Запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

Stephen Kibaki

Stephen Kibaki walks through his family's farm just outside Nairobi National Park in Kenya. Goats, cows, and sheep graze peacefully in the pasture. In the park nearby, lions roam, living in peaceful coexistence with the farm. It's **30** _____ to be an extraordinary picture for many places in Africa.

"I love lions," Stephen **31** _____ the journalist. "If my cows are protected and they're safe, we can live with the lions without any problem."

How do cattle **32** _____ to live safely near these huge predators? It's all due to this young man's brilliant invention. When he was 11, he created Lion Lights, a clever way of keeping his family's livestock safe.

First, there seemed to be no good **33** _____ to the problem, but Stephen started experimenting with ways to scare off the predators. He tried to use fire and a scarecrow. His first two **34** _____ were unsuccessful: the lions were too clever to be fooled by either. But one night he was walking around the pasture with a flashlight and noticed that lions stayed away. That's when he **35** _____: these big cats were afraid of moving lights!

Then Stephen **36** _____ a system of flashing LED light bulbs on poles around the perimeter of the pasture. The blinking lights tricked the lions into thinking the grounds were patrolled. That finally kept the lions away.

30

- 1) confessed 2) considered 3) concerned 4) convinced

Ответ:

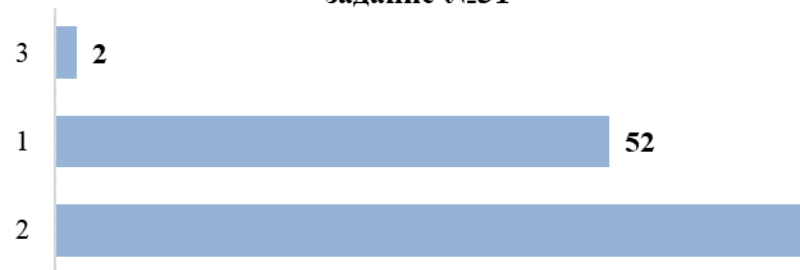
31

- 1) said 2) told 3) spoke 4) talked

Ответ:

Варианты от

Диаграмма №30. Распределение учащихся, выполнявших вариант 313 по вариантам выбранных ими ответов на задание №31



Число учащихся, выбравших ответ, чел.

Раздел 4. Письменная речь

Для ответов на задания 37 и 38 используйте бланк ответов № 2. Черновые пометки можно делать прямо на листе с заданиями или использовать отдельный черновик. При выполнении заданий 37 и 38 особое внимание обратите на то, что Ваши ответы будут оцениваться только по записям, сделанным в БЛАНКЕ ОТВЕТОВ № 2. Обратите внимание также на необходимость соблюдения указанного объёма текста. Тексты недостаточного объёма, а также часть текста, превышающая требуемый объём, не оцениваются. Соблюдайте нормы письменной речи, записывайте ответы аккуратно и разборчиво.

Укажите номер задания 37 в БЛАНКЕ ОТВЕТОВ № 2 и напишите текст своего ответного электронного письма зарубежному другу по переписке.

37

You have received an email message from your English-speaking pen-friend Olive:

From: Olive@mail.uk

To: Russian friend@ege.ru

Subject: St. Petersburg

...At college we are doing projects on the historic cities of the world. If I choose St. Petersburg in Russia, what places of interest should I write about? Is St. Petersburg popular among foreign and local tourists, and why? What season is the best to visit St. Petersburg?

We've just returned from the trip to the seaside...

Write an email to Olive.

In your message:

- answer her questions;
- ask 3 questions about the trip.

Write 100–140 words.

Remember the rules of email writing.

Выберите только ОДНО из двух предложенных заданий (38.1 или 38.2), укажите его номер в БЛАНКЕ ОТВЕТОВ № 2 и выполните согласно данному плану. В ответе на задание 38 числительные пишите цифрами.

- 38.1** Imagine that you are doing a project on why some Zetlanders refuse to go to work by bicycle. You have found some data on the subject – the results of the opinion polls (see the table below). Comment on the data in the table and give your opinion on the subject of the project.

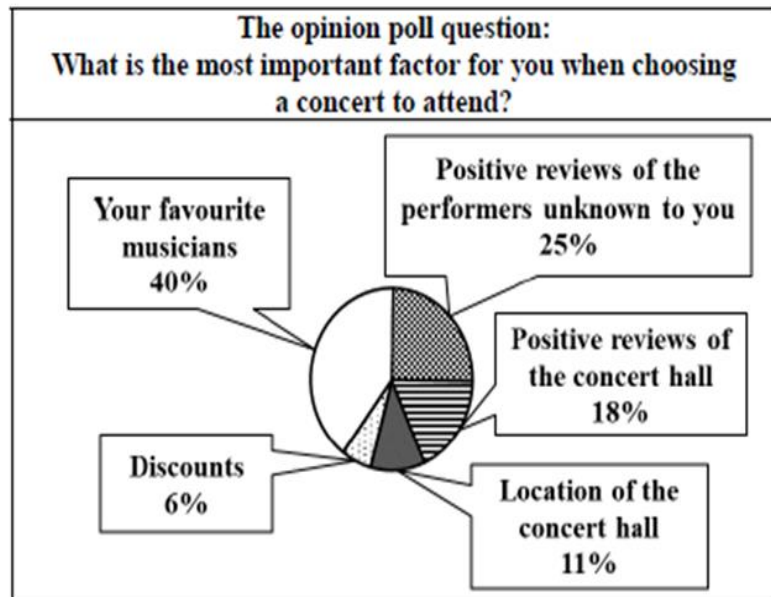
The opinion poll question: Why do you refuse to go to work by bicycle?	
Reasons	Number of respondents (%)
Too far to go	49
Unfavourable climate conditions	24
Few roads with bicycle lanes	13
Few bicycle parking lots	8
Too many cars on the roads	6

Write 200–250 words.

Use the following plan:

- make an opening statement on the subject of the project;
- select and report 2–3 facts;
- make 1–2 comparisons where relevant and give your comments;
- outline a problem that can arise with riding a bike in a big city and suggest a way of solving it;
- conclude by giving and explaining your opinion on the best way of getting around a big city.

- 38.2** Imagine that you are doing a project on how Zetlanders choose a concert to go to. You have found some data on the subject – the results of the opinion polls (see the pie chart below). Comment on the data in the pie chart and give your opinion on the subject of the project.



Write 200–250 words.

Use the following plan:

- make an opening statement on the subject of the project;
- select and report 2–3 facts;
- make 1–2 comparisons where relevant and give your comments;
- outline a problem that one can face when choosing a concert to go to and suggest a way of solving it;
- conclude by giving and explaining your opinion on the importance of attending concerts.

Tapescript for Task 3

Interviewer: Hello everybody! It's *Teenagers Round the World* Channel. Our guest today is a teenager from Russia and we are going to discuss teenagers' attitude to public transport. We'd like to know our guest's point of view on this issue. Please answer five questions. So, let's get started.

Interviewer: Do you use public transport on a regular basis?

Student: _____

Interviewer: What public transport is available in the place where you live? Does this place need more public transport?

Student: _____

Interviewer: What are the main advantages and disadvantages of public transport?

Student: _____

Interviewer: What do you usually do when you get stuck in a traffic jam?

Student: _____

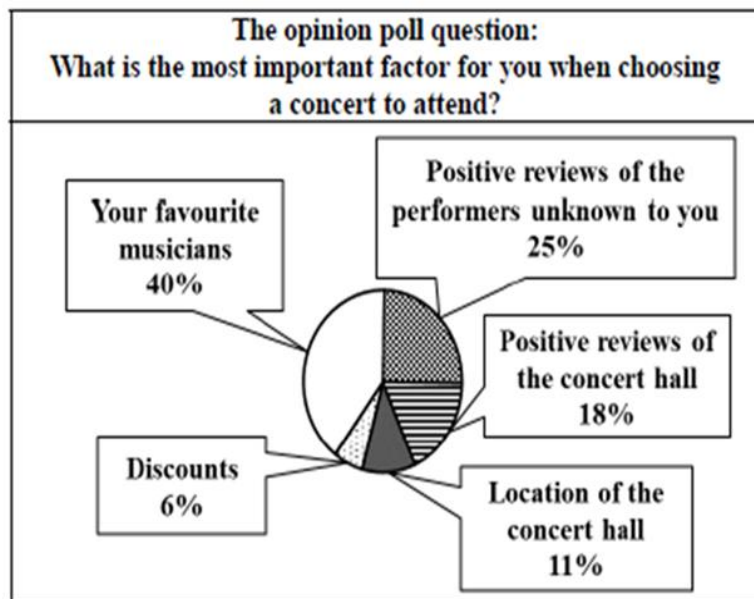
Interviewer: Do you agree that people should try to use public transport more often? Why or why not?

Student: _____

Interviewer: Thank you very much for your interview.

38.2 Imagine that you are doing a project on how **Zetlanders** choose a concert to go to. You have found some data on the subject – the results of the opinion polls (see the pie chart below).

Comment on the data in the pie chart and give your opinion on the subject of the project.



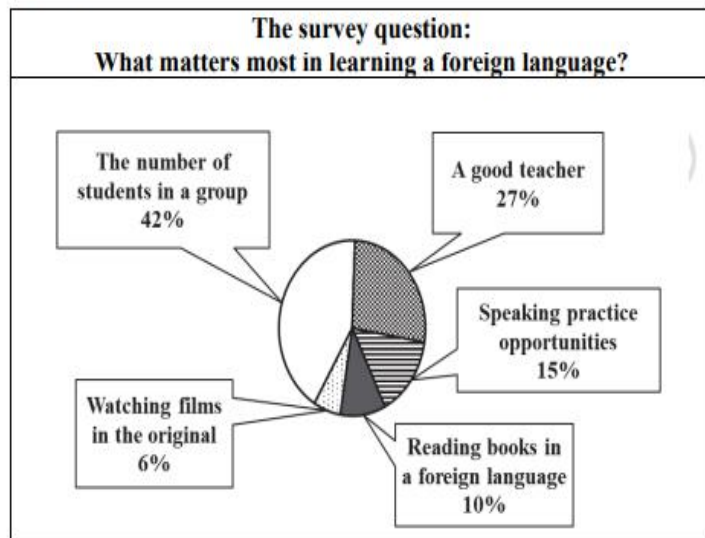
Write 200–250 words.

Use the following plan:

- make an opening statement on the subject of the project;
- select and report 2–3 facts;
- make 1–2 comparisons where relevant and give your comments;
- outline a problem that one can face when choosing a concert to go to and suggest a way of solving it;
- conclude by giving and explaining your opinion on the importance of attending concerts.

38.2 Imagine that you are doing a project on **studying foreign languages in Zetland**. You have found some data on the subject – the results of a survey (see the pie chart below).

Comment on the survey data and give your opinion on the subject of the project.



Write 200–250 words.

Use the following plan:

- make an opening statement on the subject of the project;
- select and report 2–3 facts;
- make 1–2 comparisons where relevant and give your comments;
- outline a problem that one can face when self-studying a foreign language and suggest a way of solving it;
- conclude by giving and explaining your opinion on what matters most in learning a foreign language.

Task 4. Imagine that you and your friend are doing a school project “Sports”. You have found some photos to illustrate it but for technical reasons you cannot send them now. Leave a voice message to your friend explaining your choice of the photos and sharing some ideas about the project.

In 2.5 minutes be ready to:

- explain the choice of the illustrations for the project by briefly describing them and noting the differences;
- mention the advantages (1–2) of the two kinds of sports;
- mention the disadvantages (1–2) of the two kinds of sports;
- express your opinion on the subject of the project – which of these sports you’d prefer and why.

You will speak for not more than 3 minutes (12–15 sentences). You have to talk continuously.

Photo 1



Photo 2



Демонстрационный вариант ЕГЭ 2025 г.

АНГЛИЙСКИЙ ЯЗЫК, 11 класс. 7/13

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Task 4. Imagine that you and your friend are doing a school project “Volunteering”. You have found some photos to illustrate it but for technical reasons you cannot send them now. Leave a voice message to your friend explaining your choice of the photos and sharing some ideas about the project.

In 2.5 minutes be ready to:

- explain the choice of the illustrations for the project by briefly describing them and noting the differences;
- mention the advantages (1–2) of the two types of volunteering;
- mention the disadvantages (1–2) of the two types of volunteering;
- express your opinion on the subject of the project – which type of volunteering presented in the pictures you’d prefer and why.

You will speak for not more than 3 minutes (12–15 sentences). You have to talk continuously.

